

## God's Covenant Relationships

### Some Clarifications:

1. Who was the angel of Exodus 23:20 -22? Joshua 5:13 -15
2. Instruction not to worship the gods of the Canaanites.
3. What about those hornets? Exodus \_\_\_\_\_; Joshua 24:12
4. The Promised Land Exodus 23: 31

## The Covenants

### 1. Definition

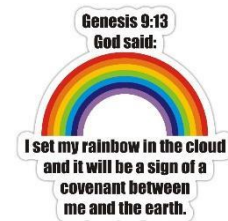
### 2. Adamic

- Sin enters the world
- Satan cursed
- Consequences of sin
- Promise and hope – “the seed of the woman”; Genesis 3



### 3. Noahic (Genesis 6 - 9)

- Between God and Noah after the flood
- God's promise
- Sign – the rainbow



### 4. Abrahamic (Genesis 12– 17)

- Another land
- A new nation
- All nations will be blessed
- Abraham believed and it was counted as \_\_\_\_\_ Genesis 22
- The seal – God walks between the sacrifice
- The sign – circumcision



### 5. Mosaic (or Old) (Exodus 19 – 24)



- Israel called a treasured possession, a holy nation Exodus 19:3,6
- Ten commandments and other laws Exodus 20: 1 – 17
- Necessity of blood sacrifice Leviticus 1 – 7, 19
- Foreshadows Jesus as the ultimate sacrifice
- Sign - sabbath

#### 6. Davidic (2 Samuel 7)

- Not an earthly temple but an eternal kingdom
- David's throne established forever
- David's descendent will sit on the throne
- The kingdom will be everlasting
- Sign – Christ's resurrection and enthronement



#### 7. New or Messianic (Gospels & Hebrews 8 - 9)

- Prophesied by OT prophets – Jeremiah 31:31 - 33
- Fulfilled in Jesus
  - o Offspring of Abraham
  - o Obedient Israelite who kept the law
  - o Royal son of David
  - o His death crushed Satan
  - o Seated at the right hand of God
- Sign – the bread and the cup, symbols of Jesus' Crucifixion



#### Resources

Essay: Jones, Mark, "What Is a Covenant?" Ligonier Ministries

Essay: Williamson, Paul. "The Biblical Covenants"

Gotquestions.org:

"What is the Abrahamic Covenant?"

"What is the Edenic Covenant?"

"What is the Mosaic Covenant?"

Guzik, David. *Exodus*.

Merida, Tony. *Christ-Centered Exposition: Exalting Jesus in Exodus*

Website: Compelling Truth "Adamic Covenant"

Website: Williams, Amanda. "The 7 Major Covenants in the Bible"

Website: Wollard, Whitney. "Covenants: The Backbone of the Bible"

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03/11/25